

E tū Kahikatea, hei whakapai ururoa Awhi mai, awhi atu, tatou, tatou e

Kahikatea stand together, their roots intertwined, strengthening each other



Today's objectives

- 1. What makes an event traumatic?
- 2. Recognise how to spot signs of stress/distress in your people (and yourself)
- 3. Tools for looking after your people in the short-term
- 4. What does good leadership look like?
- 5. Q&A

What makes an event traumatic?

- Extraordinarily stressful event
- Can involve a threat to our life or safety or that of others
- Unexpected
- We're normally powerless to prevent
- Causes us to question our sense of safety and security

(American Psychiatric Association, 2013)



Priorities

- 1) Safety, Security, Comms (self and whānau)
- 2) Practicalities: food, power, \$\$
- 3) Community connection
- 4) Professional support (not everyone needs a psychologist!)

NB: these may change over time (e.g., if more rain comes)



The emotional journey

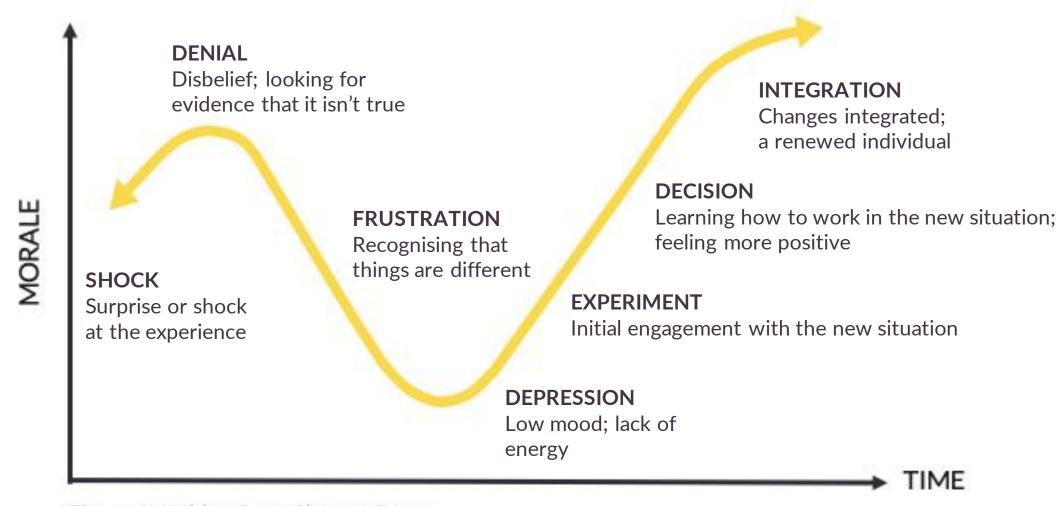
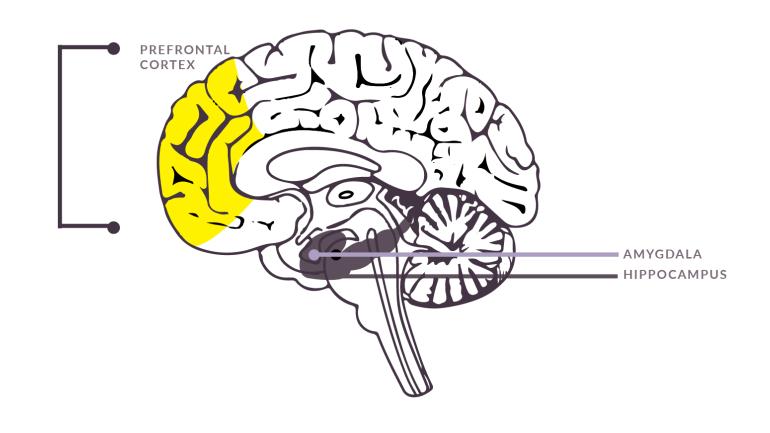


Figure 1: Kübler-Ross Change Curve

Trauma and your hippocampus

- Stressful information can be trapped in the hippocampus
- Information therefore stay's 'active' and we can be easily triggered (e.g., when it rains)





Signs of concern

How do you spot them?

Spotting Signs Te Whare Tapa Wha



Timeframes

Days, weeks, months
Signs and symptoms will gradually fade
for most people
Recovery will have ups and downs





Longer term impact

Majority of people who experience trauma DON'T develop PTSD

But increased risk of mood & anxiety problems

Ongoing monitoring important

Then what?

How do you follow up if you're concerned?



Starting a conversation about mental health

- Getting beyond 'how are you doing?'
- Observe & describe
- Traffic light system
- Make it meaningful to your team
- Include wellbeing check-ins at team meetings

Forms of Support Te Whare Tapa Wha





Forms of support in businesses/orgs

- Peer support
- Team meetings formal and informal opportunities to connect
- Supportive leadership
- Foster a culture of care for team members
- Community supports
- EAP
- Access professional supervision
- Online resources

Some key things to note...

- No right/wrong things to feel
- No right/wrong amount to talk about experiences
- Burnout Risk: "I'm the only one";
 "I have to do it/be there"
- May need to put limits around staff working
- Survivor guilt (still need support)
- Keep monitoring!



What does good leadership look like right now?

Supporting Workplace Wellbeing

Be visible and accessible

Listen and engage actively

Validate the challenges and emotions

May need to set limits for staff

- Help make meaning of stressors
- Notice positives, express gratitude

- Keep alive professional values and ethics
- Be patient

Acknowledge own struggles
Model being ok with not being perfect

Trust in leadership



Competence

A sense that someone is capable and able to state when they don't know something



Considerate

The state of being well meaning and having someone's back



Predictability

Demonstrating consistency and transparency



Integrity

The quality of being honest and doing the right thing

Clear Communication



Communicate (even if nothing's happening)

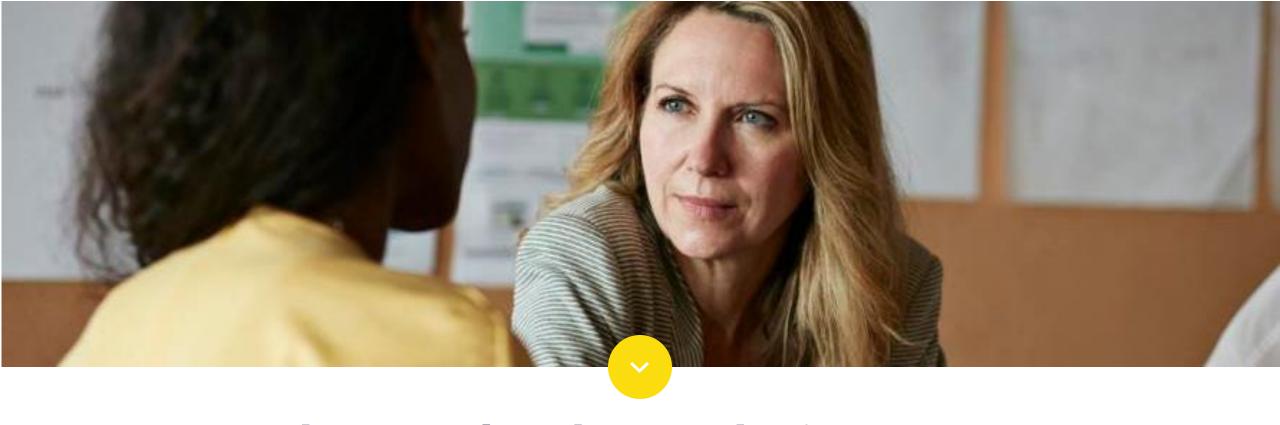
Acknowledge

Explain

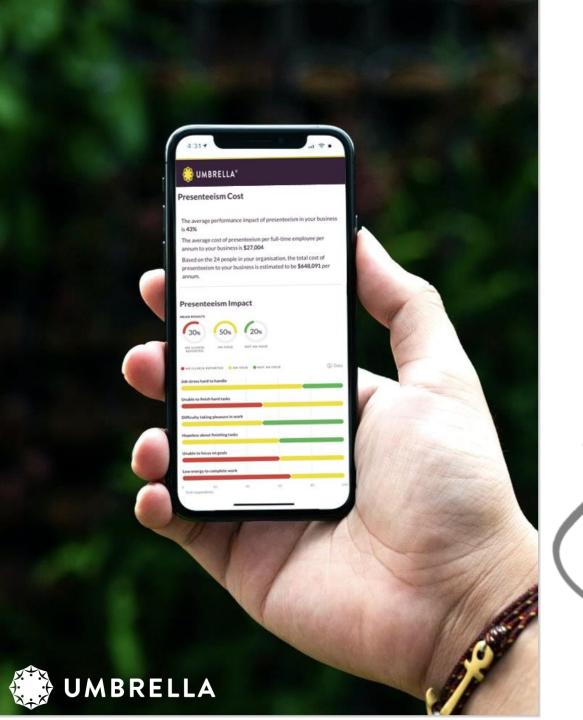
Be honest

Fairness is crucial

Ensure equity of information/opportunity



Ask people about their concerns and needs



Don't assume! Ask, take action and then ask again

Surveys, forums, questionnaires, 1 on 1 conversations

- Ask, get baseline/monitor change, inform future action
- Set up conditions for success; empathy, flexibility, safety
- 3 Trial, take collaborative action

Making a plan

KEEP	STOP	START	WHAT WOULD HELP?
What are you already doing well?	Anything you are doing that isn't helpful?	What new strategy would make the most difference?	What support would you need to action this plan?



Questions?

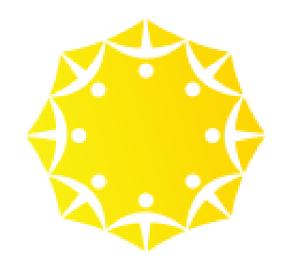
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Get in touch

office@umbrella.org.nz 0800 643 000

